

## glossary

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<b>capital improvement program (CIP)</b>	a multi-year listing of the upcoming major public sector expenditures in Durham, produced every year
<b>constructability</b>	an estimate of the cost of installing sidewalk or other pedestrian facilities
<b>curb extensions or bulb-outs</b>	a protruding section of sidewalk and curb-and-gutter to reduce pedestrian crossing widths and slow vehicular traffic
<b>curb radii</b>	the arc described by a street corner at an intersection
<b>fee-in-lieu, payment-in-lieu</b>	The government practice of accepting monetary compensation from private developers instead of constructing or dedicating public facilities
<b>fixed route</b>	a bus route that uses the same path for every bus: any route deviations are scheduled for specific time periods
<b>headway</b>	the amount of time measured from one bus passing a point to the next bus passing the same point
<b>incidental project</b>	a pedestrian or bicycle project that is funded as a part of a roadway construction or widening projects
<b>independent project</b>	a pedestrian or bicycle project that is funded as a part of a roadway construction or widening project
<b>median</b>	a barrier, either painted or constructed of concrete, asphalt, and/or containing grass or landscaping that separates two directions of traffic

*DURHAM WALKS PEDESTRIAN PLAN*  
GLOSSARY OF TERMS USED

<b>mid-block crossing</b>	a location on a roadway that is marked for pedestrians to cross the street away from an intersecting street
<b>paratransit</b>	a flexible form of transit using vans, taxis, or other vehicles dedicated to serving persons with disabilities who are unable to use other transit services
<b>pedestrian activity center</b>	a location, at least one block long, where pedestrians use the street space to the same or greater degree than drivers; often special design features or amenities are included in this space
<b>refuge (refuge island)</b>	a level or raised structure separating two directions of traffic on a street, constructed to help ease pedestrian crossings
<b>retrofit, retrofitting</b>	the practice of changing existing infrastructure (e.g., streets) to include standard elements like sidewalks or curb-and-gutter
<b>state transportation improvement plan (STIP)</b>	a multi-year listing of upcoming transportation projects funded by state and federal agencies produced every two years
<b>zoning</b>	public regulation of land and building use to control the character of a place, municipality, or county